

FOLLOW-UP SURVEY

Translated in English from the original in Italian.

Start of Block: CODE

We ask you to create an **identification code** by following the **instructions below**. We assure you that the code will only be used to avoid duplicate answers, and not to identify the respondents to the questionnaire. Write it in the text box below, **WITHOUT SPACES** and all in **CAPITAL LETTERS**:

- 1) **First two letters** of your **first name**;
- 2) **Last 3 digits** of your **cell phone number**;
- 3) **Last two letters** of your **last name**.

For example, if your name is Mario Rossi and the last digits of your cell phone are 123, the code would be MA123SI

Identification code

Enter today's date

Page Break

Start of Block: INTRO

You have completed the first phase of the You Drink, You Lose project - a project funded under the Uni-Impresa 2021 program promoted by the University of Padua and co-financed by the Municipality of Padova. The project consists of three phases:

- 1) the questionnaire you filled out aimed at studying how some psycho-social variables related to driving and associated behaviors change over time.
- 2) the second phase included a test with a driving simulator that you carried out months ago at the DMV office in Padua.
- 3) the third and final phase is the one you are about to begin and involves filling out one last questionnaire.

Page Break

Start of Block: CONSENT

Dear participant,

we ask that you to join an online study whose aim is to investigate driving behaviors, in relation to a series of psychosocial variables. The questionnaire is divided into 6 main parts:

1. Socio-demographic information;
2. Alcohol related habits;
3. Perception of risk while driving;
4. Illusion of control;
5. Optimism bias;
6. Scale developed by DeJoy (1989) to measure the illusion of control and the optimism bias.

The estimated time to complete the form is approximately 15 minutes. All information collected in this research will be treated in compliance with the current Legislative Decree 196/2003 on privacy, EU GDPR 679/2016 on the protection of personal data and art. 9 of the Code of Ethics of Italian Psychologists. Your data will be analyzed anonymously and with all the criteria that guarantee maximum confidentiality, used solely for the purposes of the research itself.

The PI for the research is Prof. Enrico Rubaltelli, belonging to the Department of Developmental Psychology and Socialization. The research manager undertakes to fulfill the obligations established by current legislation in terms of collection, processing and storage of sensitive data. Each participant has the right to exercise the rights referred to in art. 7 of Legislative Decree 196/2003 at any time. The data, collected and processed in aggregate and anonymous form, may be included in publications and/or presented at scientific conferences or seminars. The processing of your data will be started only with the signing of this consent.

I DECLARE:

- To be of legal age
- To voluntarily participate in the research as a participant
- To be aware of the objectives and purposes of this research project
- To be aware that the data obtained, in absolute anonymity, will be processed exclusively for educational and research purposes
- To be aware that there is no possibility of obtaining the return of the data collected once sent
- To be aware that you can abandon the study at any time.

For any clarifications you can contact: Prof. Enrico Rubaltelli, Department of Developmental and Social Psychology – DPSS, Via Venezia 8, 35131 Padova; tel: 049 8276541; e-mail: jdmlab.dpss@unipd.it.

Thank you so much for your valuable contribution!

By continuing to fill out the questionnaire, I express my consent to participate in the research.

End of Block: CONSENT

Start of Block: SIMULATION

Have you obtained your driving license?

- Yes
- No

Please enter the month and year you obtained your driving license.

How often do you drive?

- Very rarely
- Once/twice a week
- Three/four times a week
- Very often/ Every day

Have you got any fines?

- Yes
- No

Please indicate how many fines you have received for each of the following categories.

Parking in a no-parking zone, failure to pay for parking (art. 158/157)

- 0 fines for this violation
 - 1 fine
 - 2 fines
 - 3 fines
 - 4 fines
 - Other (specify the number of fines)
-

Driving under the influence of alcohol (art. 186 / 186 bis)

- 0 fines for this violation
 - 1 fine
 - 2 fines
 - 3 fines
 - 4 fines
 - Other (specify the number of fines)
-

Driving under the influence of narcotics (art. 187)

- 0 fines for this violation
 - 1 fine
 - 2 fines
 - 3 fines
 - 4 fines
 - Other (specify the number of fines)
-

Speeding (art.142)

- 0 fines for this violation
 - 1 fine
 - 2 fines
 - 3 fines
 - 4 fines
 - Other (specify the number of fines)
-

Using a mobile phone while driving (art. 173)

- 0 fines for this violation
 - 1 fine
 - 2 fines
 - 3 fines
 - 4 fines
 - Other (specify the number of fines)
-

Drove through a red light (art. 146)

- 0 fines for this violation
 - 1 fine
 - 2 fines
 - 3 fines
 - 4 fines
 - Other (specify the number of fines)
-

Failure to give way (art. 145)

- 0 fines for this violation
 - 1 fine
 - 2 fines
 - 3 fines
 - 4 fines
 - Other (specify the number of fines)
-

Have you received any fines for violations not listed in the list you just answered? If so, please indicate how many and for which violation.

Since you got your license, have you been involved in any traffic accidents while driving?

- Yes
- No

Who was responsible for the accidents you were involved in?

- Me
- Other driver(s)
- Both me and other drivers

Since you got your license, have you ever driven even though you weren't sure whether your blood alcohol level was 0.00 grams per liter (g/l)?

- Never
- Rarely
- Some time
- Almost always / often

On a scale of 1= "not at all" to 10= "very", how much do you think driving with the simulator:

	Not at all 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very 10
Has been effective in making you more responsible when driving on the road?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Has made you aware of the risks associated with driving?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Made driving easier for you on the road?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: SIMULATION

Start of Block: RISK PERCEPTION

On a scale from 1 = "not at all" to 10 = "very", indicate your opinion regarding the following questions.

	Not at all 1									Very 10
How risky do you think it is to drive under the influence of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How serious do you think driving under the influence of alcohol can be?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How serious do you think the consequences of an accident caused by driving under the influence of alcohol could be?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you were driving under the influence of alcohol, how worried would you be about causing a car accident?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If you were driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs, how worried would you be about being stopped by law	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

enforcement? |

End of Block: RISK PERCEPTION

Start of Block: ILLUSION_CONTROL

On a scale of 1 = "not at all" to 10 = "very," how safe would you feel driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs?

- Not at all 1
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - Very 10
-

On a scale of 1 = "not at all" to 10 = "very," how safe would you feel getting into a car driven by a person under the influence of alcohol or drugs?

- Not at all 1
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
- Very 10

End of Block: ILLUSION_CONTROL

Start of Block: OPTIMISTIC_BIAS

On a scale from 1 = "not at all" to 10 = "very much", how likely is it that by driving under the influence of alcohol, you are less likely than your peers to be involved in a car accident?

- Not at all 1
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
- Very much 10

On a scale of 1 = "not at all" to 10 = "very much," how likely is it that by driving while intoxicated, you will cause less serious accidents than your peers?

- Not at all 1
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - Very much 10
-

On a scale of 1 = "not at all" to 10 = "very much," how likely do you think it is that you will be stopped by law enforcement if you drink and drive?

- Not at all 1
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
- Very much 10

End of Block: OPTIMISTIC BIAS

Start of Block: VANKOV SCALE

How likely do you think it is that you will drink and drive in the next 3 months?

- Not at all likely 1
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - Very likely 9
-

How bad or good would it be if you were to drink and drive in the next 3 months?

- Very negative 1
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - Very positive 9
-

In the next 3 months, how much do you think avoiding alcohol-driven driving is under your control?

- Not at all 1
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - Very 9
-

How confident are you that you will avoid driving under the influence of alcohol in the next 3 months?

- Not at all sure 1
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - Completely sure 9
-

How much do you think people who are important to you will drink and drive in the next 3 months?

- Never 1
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - Always 9
-

Would the people who are important to you disapprove or approve of you driving under the influence of alcohol in the next 3 months?

- They would absolutely disapprove 1
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 - They would absolutely approve 9
-

How boring or fun would it be if you were driving under the influence of alcohol for the next 3 months?

- Very boring 1
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
- Very funny 9

End of Block: VANKOV SCALE

Start of Block: DEJOY SCALE

On a scale from 1 = "not likely" to 5 = "very likely", indicate how much more likely you are than your peers to be **involved** in the following accidents:

	Not likely 1				Very likely 5
Scraping the side of the vehicle at the toll booth	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being involved in a serious accident as a passenger in your friend's vehicle	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing your life in an accident because you didn't give way	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being hit from behind while stopped at a traffic light	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hitting a piece of debris that fell from the truck traveling in front of you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing your life in an accident caused by another driver who was driving with a suspended license	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing control of your vehicle at high speed and crashing into another vehicle	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Reversing and	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

hitting another vehicle while exiting a parking space

Being hit at high speed with your car by a hit-and-run driver

Causing a serious accident under the influence of alcohol or drugs

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please indicate the **severity** of the same accidents on a scale from 1 = "not at all serious" to 5 = "very serious":

	Not at all serious 1				Very serious 5
Scraping the side of the vehicle at the toll booth	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being involved in a serious accident as a passenger in your friend's vehicle	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing your life in an accident because you didn't give way	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being hit from behind while stopped at a traffic light	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hitting a piece of debris that fell from the truck traveling in front of you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing your life in an accident caused by another driver who was driving with a suspended license	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing control of your vehicle at high speed and crashing into another vehicle	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Reversing and	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Causing a serious accident under the influence of alcohol or drugs

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please indicate on a scale from 1 = "people can't do anything" to 5 = "fully controllable" the **degree of controllability** of the same incidents:

	People can't do anything 1				Fully controllable 5
Scraping the side of the vehicle at the toll booth	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being involved in a serious accident as a passenger in your friend's vehicle	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing your life in an accident because you didn't give way	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Being hit from behind while stopped at a traffic light	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hitting a piece of debris that fell from the truck traveling in front of you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing your life in an accident caused by another driver who was driving with a suspended license	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Losing control of your vehicle at high speed and crashing into another vehicle	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Reversing and	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Causing a serious accident under the influence of alcohol or drugs

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: DEJOY SCALE